**Unit 4 Study Guide**

1. Why were Spanish missions built? **To protect Spanish Land Claim**
2. Put in chronological order: **(1st -b), (2nd -a), (3rd -c)**
	1. East Texas missions are moved to San Antonio
	2. Establishment of 1st mission at Corpus Christi de la Ysleta
	3. La Bahia Mission moved from Guadalupe River to Goliad
3. When was the founding of San Antonio? **1718**
4. How did the American Indian tribes view the Spanish missions? American Indians viewed the Spanish Missions with **Suspicion**
5. List three important facts about Jose de Escandon:
	1. **military commander & governor of Laredo**
	2. **sent settlers to lands between the Rio Grande and Nueces**
	3. **led Spanish Expansion efforts into South Texas**
6. What is a vaquero? **Cowboy**
7. List four important facts about Francisco Hidalgo:
	1. **in charge of Mission in East Tejas**
	2. **lived in mission San Antonio de Valero**
	3. **resigned & preached among the Apaches**
	4. **died in 1726 (67 years old)**
8. List four important facts about Fray Damian Massanet:
	1. **was on two expeditions into East Texas**
	2. **kept detailed records**
	3. **established a mission among the Tejas Indians**
	4. **kept detailed information on American Indian culture**
		1. **housing, clothing, food, and customs**
9. What two things make a settlement a mission? **Church and Indian quarters**
10. List three ways Early Spanish Settlers adapted to their environment:
	1. **planted crops**
	2. **used timber (wood) and Stone**
	3. **used animal skins**
11. What did Spanish Settlers use for Food, Shelter, and Clothing?
	1. **Food- Planted crops and cattle**
	2. **Shelter- Used logs and stone**
	3. **Clothing- Animal Skins**
12. 
13. Which physical geographic feature influenced where the missions and presidios were built in Texas? **Mission were built close to rivers**
14. How many towns were added and where were they located? **4**